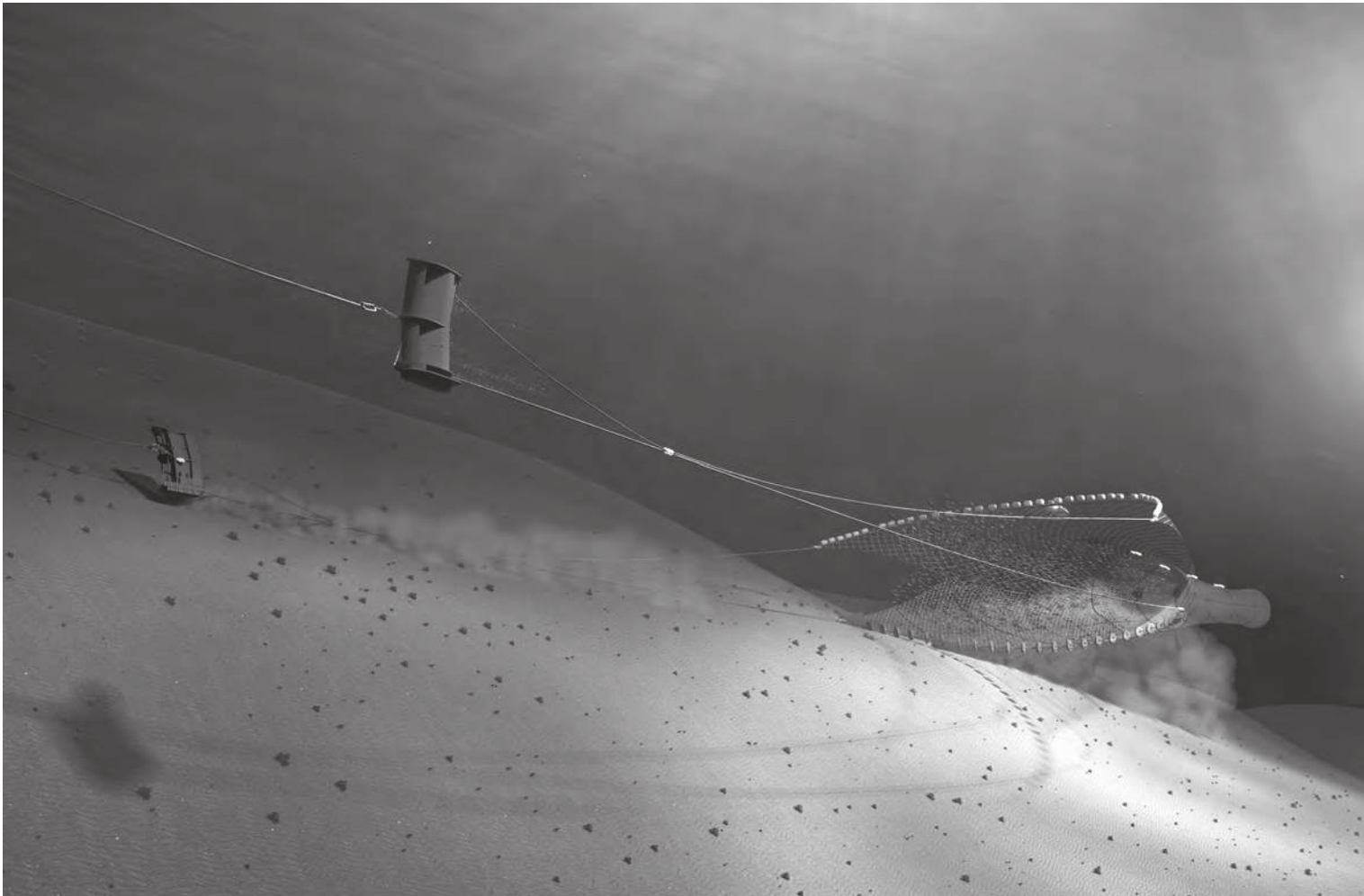


# SIMRAD

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## Catch Monitoring Systems

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TECHNOLOGY FOR SUSTAINABLE FISHERIES

# SIMRAD CATCH MONITORING SYSTEMS

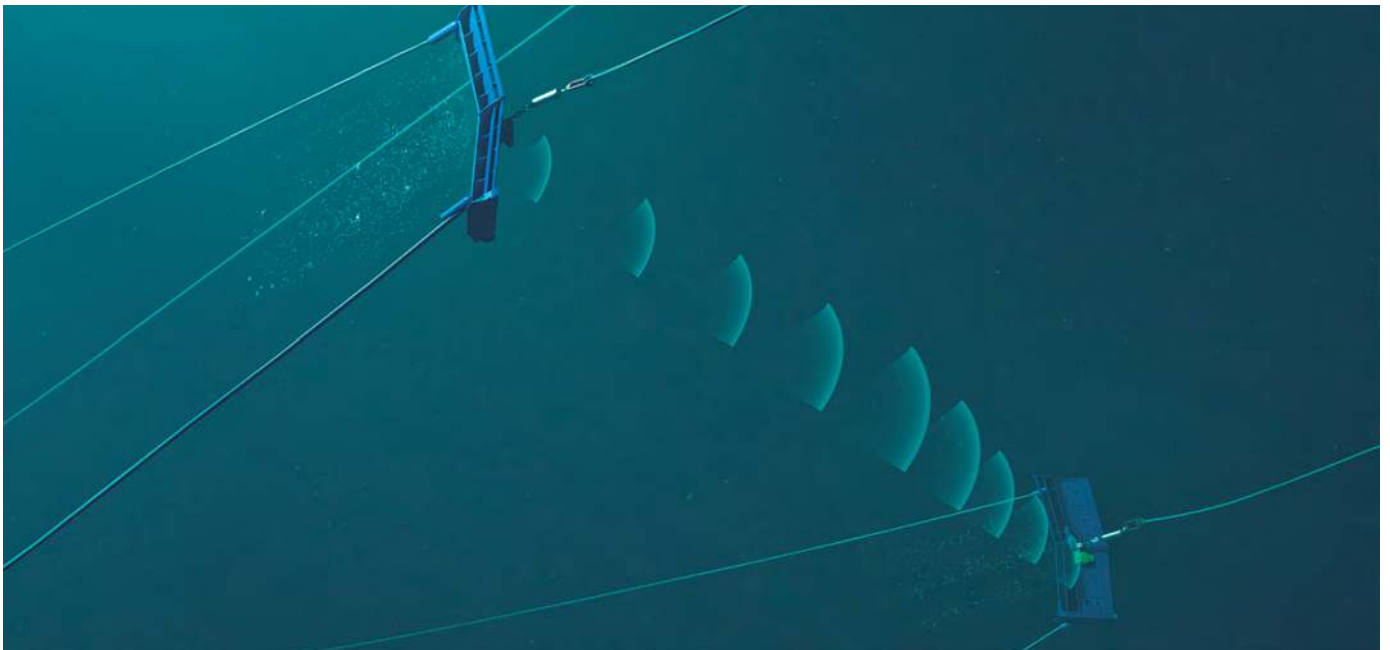
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SIMRAD developed and introduced the first wireless catch sensor more than 40 years ago. Not very late, it also introduced the 3<sup>rd</sup> wire systems. Since then, SIMRAD manufactures, and keeps developing, a wide range of catch monitoring systems so that the skipper can have full control of the catch process, while enhancing efficiency and respecting the environment.

Wireless sensors are developed for fitting in all different fishing scenarios. For example, in bottom trawling, whether it is single, twin, triple or more, wireless sensors are placed on the gear and doors and communicate acoustically with the vessel. Depending on where they are placed, they can send to the skipper some vital measurements like spread between doors, the fish entering the trawl opening, the filling of the net or the distance from the

doors to the bottom - that will prevent them from damaging the fauna -, amongst many others.

The 3<sup>rd</sup> wire is a communication and power cable connected to a scanning trawl sonar placed on the net's headrope. This type of system can be used in pelagic fishery in combination with wireless sensors. These sensors can then communicate with the trawl sonar and the data will go through the 3<sup>rd</sup> wire up to the vessel. The advantage of combining both wireless and 3<sup>rd</sup> wire systems is that down by the trawl the environment for wireless communication is perfect, since there is no propeller noise or long distances. For this specific situation, a 3<sup>rd</sup> wire winch will be needed.



## ACTIVE HYDROPHONE WITH EXCELLENT SENSITIVITY

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Active hydrophones have pre-amplifiers built-in. SIMRAD offers three different active hydrophones:

### PURSE SEINE HYDROPHONE

The hull mounted hydrophone for purse seining operations has a 90° horizontal beam and a 30° vertical beam to provide the PI50 with optimal reception from the sensors on a purse seine.

This specific beam pattern is especially suited for purse seining and the wide coverage area reduces the need for careful alignment.

### TRAWL HYDROPHONE

The hull mounted hydrophone for trawling operations has a 50° horizontal beam and a 30° vertical beam to provide the PI50 with optimal reception from the sensors on a bottom or pelagic trawl.

This specific beam pattern is especially suited for trawling and the wide coverage area reduces the need for careful alignment.

## NEW GENERATION SENSOR RECEIVERS

In the latest years, the fast evolution of wideband electronics has been met by Simrad's engineers as an opportunity to develop two new sensor receivers that can cover almost all fishing operating scenarios because they can receive multiple signals from many sensors. The new Sensor Receivers can receive data from all the PX family catch sensors including the TrawlEye.

### SR70 RECEIVER UNIT

This is a versatile and powerful sensor receiver that can have up to four separate hydrophones connected simultaneously. Four connected hydrophones ensure a stable communication in all kinds of situations, even during steep turning of the vessel, where the SR70 will automatically switch and select the hydrophone with the strongest signal. Besides, in combined vessels, hydrophones can be mounted in different directions to suit both purse seine and trawling operations, all of them connected to a single unit.

### SR15 RECEIVER UNIT

The SR15 Receiver is a compact and cost-effective receiver unit that has one single hydrophone connected.

To process the data and run the visualization software (TV80) a powerful small marine computer is available from SIMRAD. You can also use your own computer. We recommend you to ask your Simrad dealer first since TV80 software runs on powerful computers.



### PORTABLE HYDROPHONE

A portable hydrophone is also available. It is designed as a temporary measure until a fixed hydrophone can be installed at the vessel's next planned dry docking. It has an omnidirectional beam and a 50 meter integrated cable.

The cable is sheathed in polyurethane providing robust external protection to compliment its 150 kg tensile strength.

The cable is supplied on a reel for convenient retrieval and storage, and is equipped with a plug for easy attachment to the Receiver Unit.



## THE PX FAMILY, SENSORS MADE TO WORK!









The PX sensor family comes in two different bodies and 8 different HW configurations. At the same time, each sensor can read up to 5 different measurements. A standard sensor will have 2 data readings and the user can purchase a license for up to 3 additional functions. All available functions can be user programmable according to the matrix below using the TV80 software.

The complete PX sensor family is depth rated to 1000m including the depth sensors and seine sounders.

Previous PX Multisensor can be easily upgraded to the new PX Multisensor MK2. The difference between MK1 and MK2 is the number of functions: MK1 has a maximum of 2 and MK2 has a maximum of 5 function readings.

The PX Universal comes either as a Standard sensor or as a Multicatch sensor. The Standard sensor can measure height of the door, distance to bottom on trawl or purse seine. The Multicatch can be configured as a catch sensor or a depth/temperature sensor.


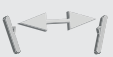








SENSORS		FUNCTIONS							
Name	Part no.	 Battery Status	 Catch	 Depth	 Echogram	 Geometry	 Geometry Diff	 Height	 Pitch
MK2	421180	■				■	■	■	■
MK2 Trd Lid	421294	■						■	■
MK2 D1000/T	421293	■		■		■	■	■	■
PX TrawlEye	399967	■			■		■**	■	■
PX TrawlEye D/T	406399	■		■	■		■**	■	■
PX Universal	400943	■		■				■	■
PX MultiCatch D/T*	418419	■		■					■
PX MultiCatch C/T*	418520	■	■						■
PX Flow	441524					■	■	■	■
PX Flow D/T	442880					■	■	■	■

\*MK1 sensors can be upgraded to MK2 sensors \*\* Software dependant

**Remember:  
Port door is  
always the  
reference!**



FUNCTIONS								SENSORS	
 Roll	 Spread	 Temperature	 Twin Spread	 Remote Geometry	 Remote Spread	 Remote Geometry TrawlEye	 Water Speed	Part no.	Name
■	■		■		■			421180	MK2
■	■		■	■	■	■		421294	MK2 Trd Lid
■	■	■	■		■			421293	MK2 D1000/T
■								399967	PX TrawlEye
■		■						406399	PX TrawlEye D/T
■		■						400943	PX Universal
■		■						418419	PX MultiCatch D/T*
■		■						418520	PX MultiCatch C/T*
■							■	441524	PX Flow
■		■					■	442880	PX Flow D/T

## WIRELESS ECHOSOUNDER FOR PELAGIC AND BOTTOM TRAWLS

The Simrad PX TrawlEye provides a real time echogram from the trawl via a wireless link. In addition to the high resolution echogram the PX TrawlEye sends up the battery status so you can plan when to charge the sensor.

To ensure long range communication and optimum alignment between sensor and vessel the PX TrawlEye also sends up roll and pitch information, enabling you to detect if you have a bad alignment and/or if the TrawlEye was tangled in a mesh or similar while shooting your trawl.

The TrawlEye can be received through Simrad hydrophones or even non-Simrad types, provided that the frequency is similar. Both the SR15 and the SR70 sensor receivers can be used with the PX TrawlEye.

The PX TrawlEye is equipped with a composite echosounder transducer enabling advanced LFM pulses, Linear Frequency Modulation, also called chirp.

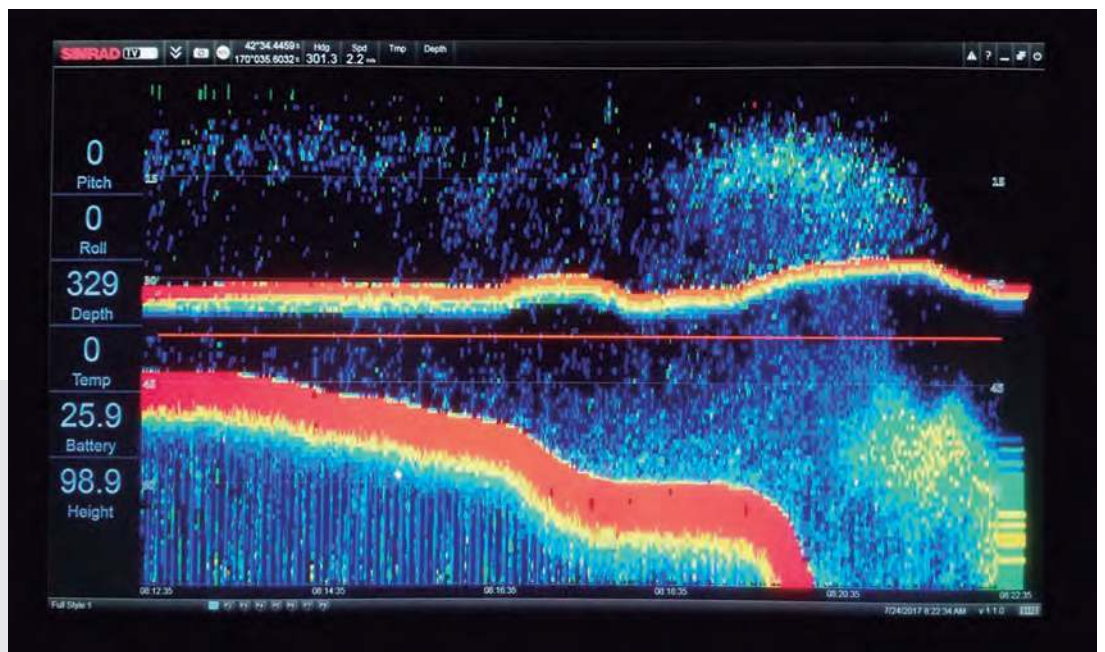
The PX TrawlEye can be configured to suit various fisheries using the TV80 software to program update rate (0.5s – 8s), pulse length, pulse type, sounder gain, echo range, communication power, etc.



The PX Deployment Pack is designed to provide easy access and replacement of the PX TrawlEye, whilst still ensuring a safe and sturdy installation.



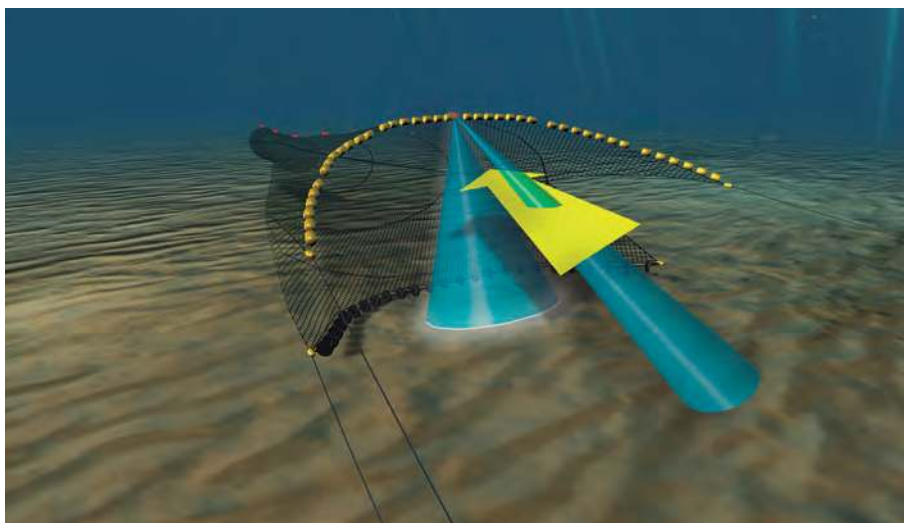
The picture to the right is Kobe Fishery in the Pacific. Note the fish going under the footrope, any information is important to act!



## PX FLOW SENSOR GO WITH THE FLOW

The PX Flow sensor is the latest addition to the PX sensor family. This new sensor measures water speed in trawl opening or inside the trawl. It is the trawl's speed through the water that is of importance, not the vessel's GPS speed. The sensor can also be configured to measure Geometry, Height, Roll, Pitch, etc. Unlike other water speed sensors, this sensor utilizes the Doppler principle to measure the speed. Using Doppler principle is a huge

benefit because it enables you to measure the speed of water at a distance from the net. This is particularly important if you want to measure inside a trawl where you have a boundary layer with much less water speed close to the net than in the centre of the funnel.



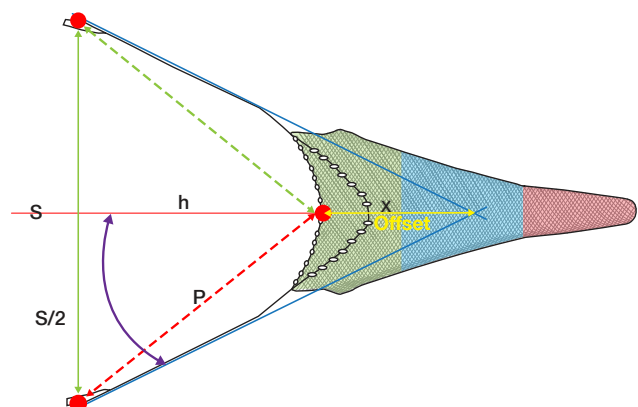
### DID YOU KNOW...?

#### DO YOU KNOW YOUR TRAWL'S SWEEP ANGLE?

One factor that directly affects your efficiency and selectivity is the trawl's sweep angle. Correct sweep angle will improve your fishery from day one. Now you can get this information from the Simrad TV80 in real time.

The sweep length and door spread are the factors that affect the sweep angle. With a Geometry sensor, Door sensors with geometry transponder and the TV80 SW you are in control.

Sweep angle calculation is based on geometry measurement and door spread measurement. Knowing the displacement from where the geometry sensor is mounted and where the sweep crossing point is will improve the calculation



## TV80, MAKING SENSOR DATA UNDERSTANDABLE

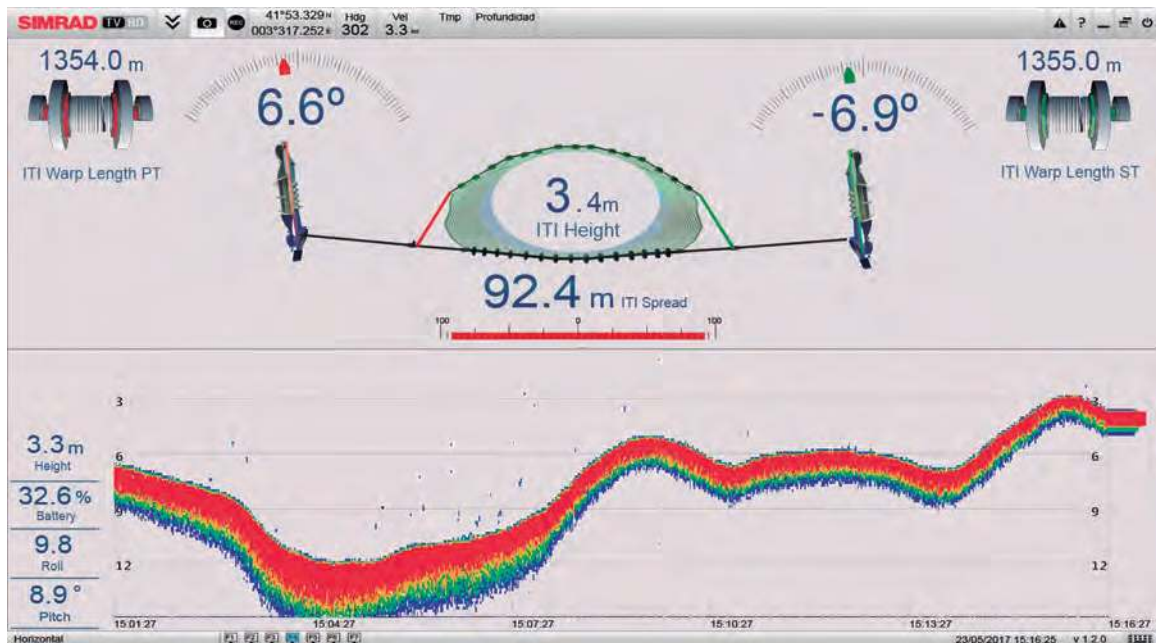
With the introduction of multifunction catch monitoring sensors, the challenge is how to show the information in a friendly way for the skipper, who wants to receive the relevant information in a quick look on the screen. The TV80 is designed to fulfill this concept.

The TV80 can work with a single or dual monitor configuration and can display information simultaneously from all existing Simrad Catch Monitoring Systems, ITI, PI, FS and SR. This feature provides an easy update path for Simrad customers, in spite of the system they are using or want to use. In addition to the data supplied by Simrad Catch Monitoring Systems, the TV80 accepts data from other

sources like GPS receivers, echosounders, heading sensors, winch sensors, etc.

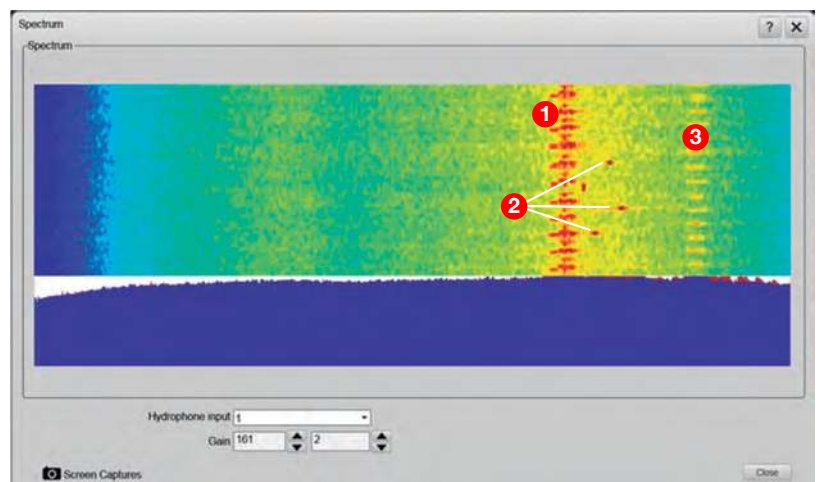
The user can create his own layout of up to four independent views to fit his operating scenario. He can also decide what information is going to be presented on every view. Each view is assigned to a function key, allowing a fast and efficient swap between predefined views with a single keystroke.

The TV80 has a built-in recording function for all the received data. The user can either use the recorded data to replay or export it to a compatible CSV file format for later analysis or study.



### FREQUENCY SPECTRUM

The acoustic communication link between the receiver and the sensors could be challenging in a fishing vessel, due to propeller, pumps, compressors and other electric systems onboard generating noise. When the noise is in the same frequency range than the sensor, the result is unstable or even worse, no data readings. The TV80 has a built-in spectrum analyzer that shows the signals coming through each hydrophone. With this advanced tool, the user will be able to identify the noise and find the cleanest frequencies. Programming the communication channel of the sensors in the “quiet” frequencies to assure a stable data reading from the sensor.



Spectrum example with PX sensors configured away from the echosounder interference

- 1 PX TrawlEye signal 2 PX sensors (three different channels) 3 Echosounder interference

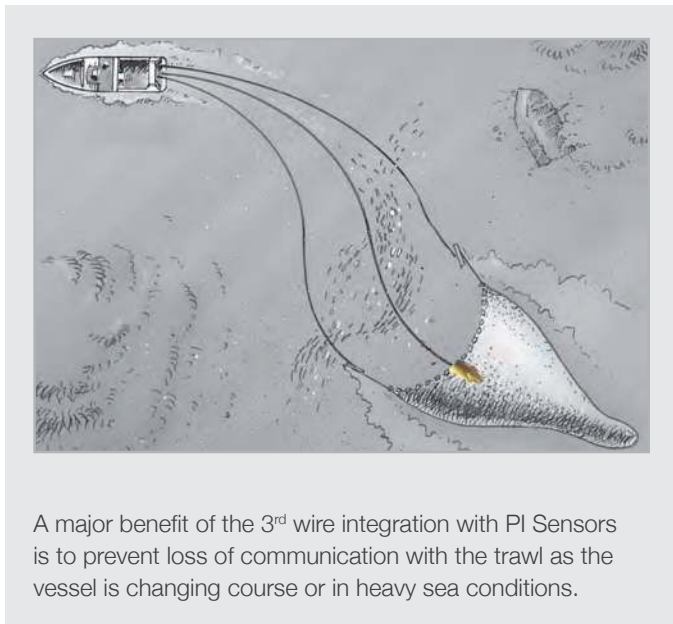




## THE NEW TRAWL SONAR PLATFORM COMBINES THE BEST OF TWO WORLDS

The new Simrad FS Trawl System provides the full picture of the trawl by utilizing the ultimate FS third wire system with integrated PI Sensors. This sophisticated solution enables the fisherman to have full control of any type of trawl fishery.

The system provides real-time images from the trawl sonar head and the data from the PI Sensors to the bridge, thus maximizing the quality of the catch and increasing efficiency at sea.



A major benefit of the 3<sup>rd</sup> wire integration with PI Sensors is to prevent loss of communication with the trawl as the vessel is changing course or in heavy sea conditions.



### FS70 TRAWL UNIT

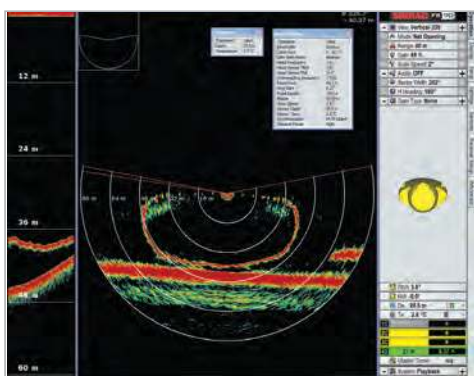
The FS70 trawl housing unit is designed for the harshest environments and for withstanding the extreme forces encountered when shooting a trawl. However, it is easy to handle and the Hyper yellow colour makes it easy to see even in the dark.

## EXTRA FLEXIBLE TRAWL SONAR SYSTEM

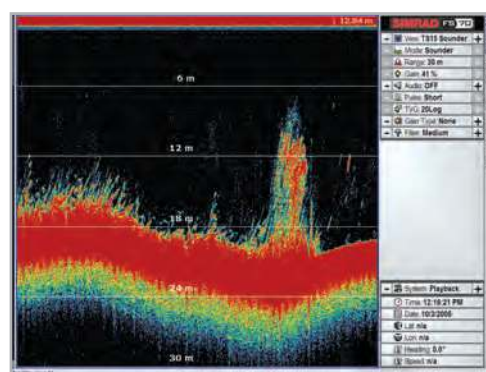
The Simrad FS70 full screen presentation in a polar sounder mode indicates the position of the trawl close to the bottom and shows the opening of the net by displaying the Cursors 1 and 2.

In addition, the sounder display provides an accurate depth of the bottom and to the foot rope. The operator can monitor up to 6 catch indicators, (if programmed at 40 kHz) indicating the amount of fish being caught by the trawl and the time when the sensors were activated.

The Simrad FS70 200 kHz sounder provides a real time picture of the trawl opening and position relative to the bottom. In addition to the high resolution sounder, the operator can control the descent of the trawl during the set by monitoring the position of the foot rope and the bottom.



Simrad FS70 full screen display mode.



Simrad FS70 Sounder display mode.

## FM90 MULTIBEAM TRAWL SONAR

SIMRAD invented the “3<sup>rd</sup> wire” trawl sonar back in the early 80’s. Back then nobody could foresee the impact this has had to the pelagic and semi pelagic fishing industry. Imagine back then, nobody had a “3<sup>rd</sup> wire” winch and nobody had handled this type of equipment before, making the learning curve steep. But as with everything, if you see the benefit with something, you go the extra mile to be able to benefit from it. For the pelagic and semi pelagic industry the trawl sonar is so important that you will not go out fishing without it.

Traditionally the trawl sonar has been a scanning search light sonar installed in the vertical plane. The advantage with a search light sonar is the resolution, the disadvantage is its real time capabilities. It takes time to scan a trawl opening and time is valuable. The FM90 will instantly give you a picture of the net opening and fish enter. The challenge up until now has been the ability to detect fish and the net geometry when the net is getting closer to the bottom. The FM90 has solved this using all the multibeam technology and knowledge within the SIMRAD organization.



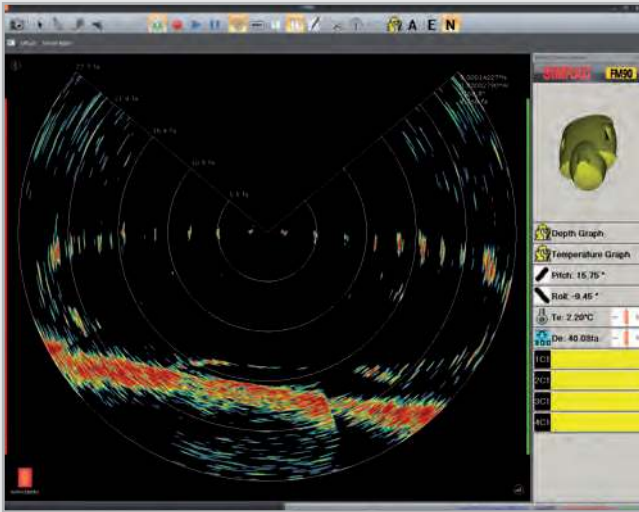
### FM90 TRAWL UNIT

The FM90 Deployment Pack has a yellow top and black bottom to confirm correct orientation prior to launching and to assist in visual sighting during recovery. It also has improved hand holds to assist handling even with gloves on. The strain relief can be accessed using standard tools without opening the entire Deployment Pack and the unit is quick filling and draining.

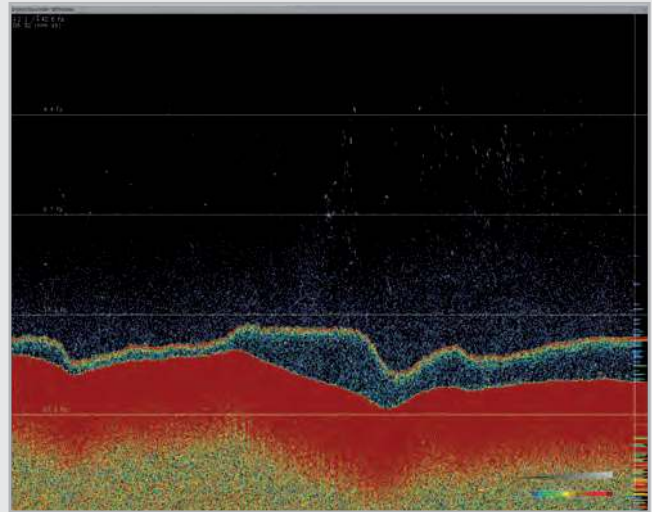


The transducer of the FM90 has no moving parts thus being less vulnerable to damage and less maintenance is needed.

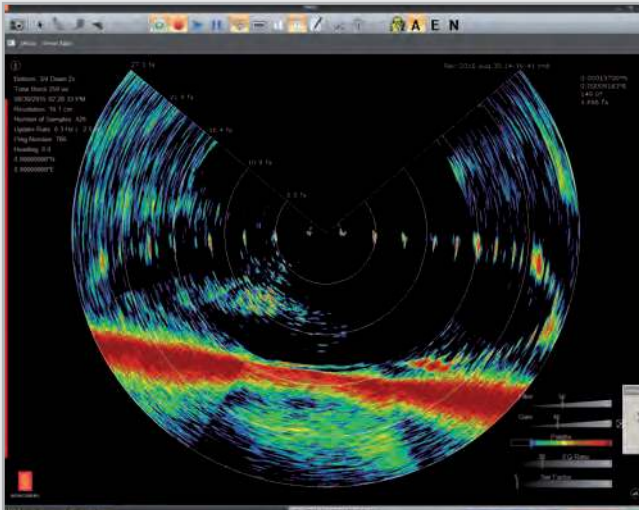




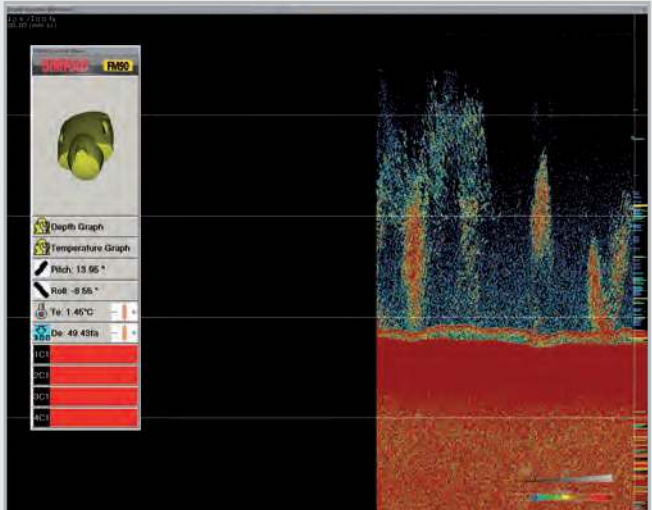
This picture shows Pollock in Alaska. Notice the trawl is actually touching bottom on starboard but on the echosounder it looks like the trawl is off the bottom. This is only truly possible with a multibeam trawl sonar. A traditional search light trawl sonar could lose this information as it takes too long time to draw the picture.



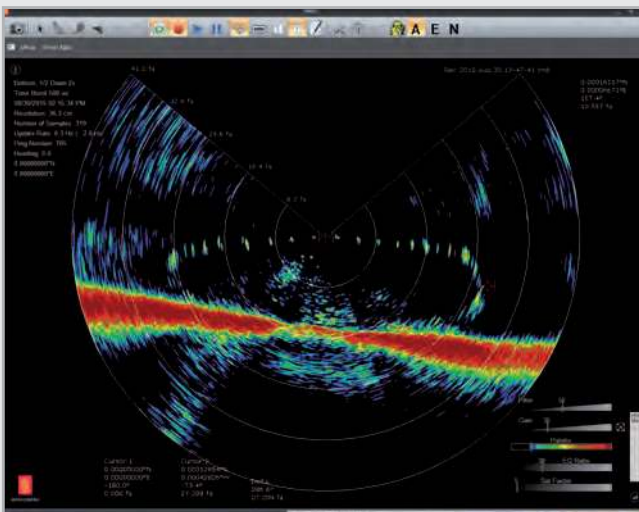
This part is the 200 kHz down looking echosounder. The line above the bottom is the footrope of the trawl. It is easy to see fish escaping below the footrope.



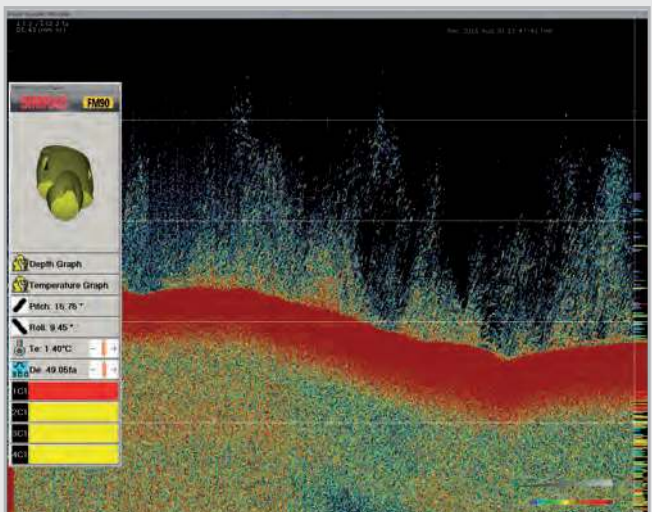
This picture shows Pollock in Alaska. Here the net is almost on the bottom and still the contour of the net is easily seen along with fish entering the trawl opening. Again, the trawl is touching bottom on the starboard side while port side is clear of the bottom.



On the down looking echosounder fish entering the trawl opening is easily seen with great details. Also, notice the footrope almost touching bottom. Here four catch sensors have been triggered and it's time to haul!



In the above picture the net is solid on the bottom and still the net geometry and fish entrance is easily seen.



# SENSOR LOCATION AND AVAILABLE FUNCTIONS

## 1 DOORS (MULTISENSOR MK2)

Function	Lid type
Spread	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Height	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid
Remote for Geometry	Geometry transponder lid
Remote for Spread	Any

## 2 WINGS (MULTISENSOR MK2)

Function	Lid type
Spread	Any
Height	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid
Remote for Geometry	Geometry transponder lid
Remote for Spread	Any

## 3 CLUMP (MULTISENSOR MK2)

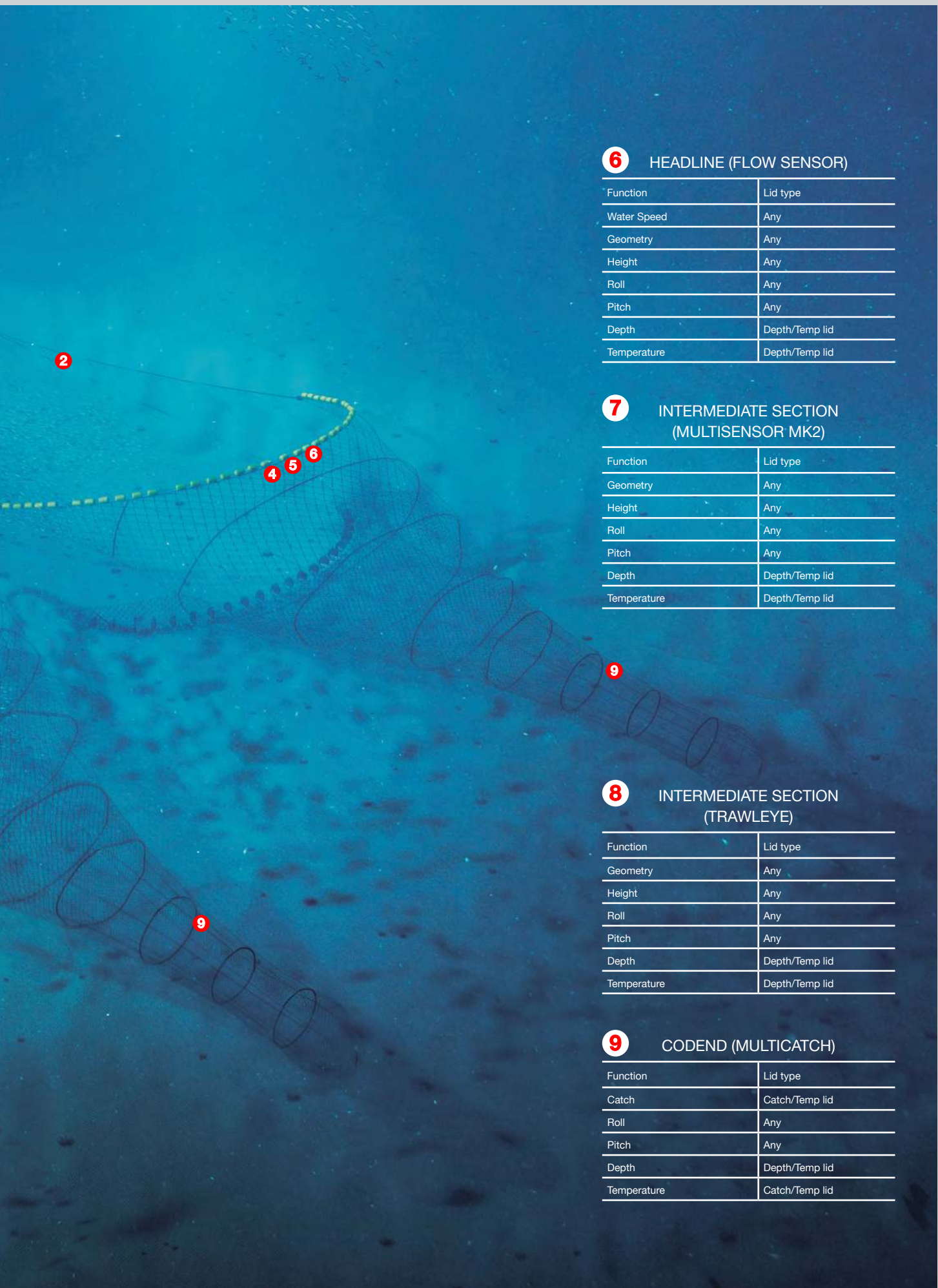
Function	Lid type
Remote for Geometry	Any
Remote for Spread	Any

## 4 HEADLINE (MULTISENSOR MK2)

Function	Lid type
Geometry	Any
Height	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid

## 5 HEADLINE (TRAWLEYE)

Function	Lid type
Echogram	Any
Geometry	Any
Height	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid



**6** HEADLINE (FLOW SENSOR)

Function	Lid type
Water Speed	Any
Geometry	Any
Height	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid

**7** INTERMEDIATE SECTION (MULTISENSOR MK2)

Function	Lid type
Geometry	Any
Height	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid

**8** INTERMEDIATE SECTION (TRAWLEYE)

Function	Lid type
Geometry	Any
Height	Any
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Depth/Temp lid

**9** CODEND (MULTICATCH)

Function	Lid type
Catch	Catch/Temp lid
Roll	Any
Pitch	Any
Depth	Depth/Temp lid
Temperature	Catch/Temp lid

# TRAWL SENSORS SPECIFICATIONS

	PX UNIVERSAL			PX MULTISENSOR		PX FLOW SENSOR
	DEPTH	CATCH	STANDARD	MULTISENSOR MK2	TRAWLEYE	
Communication Frequency	39,4-50,5 kHz	40-70 kHz	39,4-50,5 kHz	39,4-50,5 kHz	39,4-50,5 kHz	39,4-50,5 kHz
Echosounder / Transverse working frequency	N/A		70 kHz	70 kHz	200 kHz	N/A
Maximum Communication Distance	2500 m			2500 m	2000 m <sup>(2)</sup>	2500 m
Depth Rating	1400 m <sup>(1)</sup>			1400 m <sup>(3)</sup>	1400 m <sup>(3)</sup>	1400 m
Maximum number of measurements	5			5		5

## UPDATE RATES

Slow	30 s.	30 s.	2/4/8 s.	30 s.
Normal	15 s.	15 s.	1,1 s.	15 s.
Fast	5 s.	5 s.	0,5 s.	5 s.

## CHARGING TIME

Up to 70% of total capacity (hours)	1	1	2	1
Up to 100% of total capacity (hours)	2,5	2,5	3	4

## WEIGHT

In Air	4,3 kg	4,3 kg	7 kg	7,5 kg	7,5 kg	4,3 kg
In Water	1,5 kg	1,5 kg	2,7 kg	4,5 kg	4,5 kg	1,5 kg

Door Spread Maximum Range				600 m	N/A	N/A	N/A
Geometry Maximum Range				N/A	600 m	N/A	600 m
Acoustic Depth / Height Maximum Range			100 m	100 m			100 m

(1) Except PI D300 which is 1000 m.

(2) Depending on sea conditions, noise level, sensor alignment, output power.

(3) Note: depth lid only goes to 1000 meters

(4) Depending on output power and update rate.



# TRAWL UNITS SPECIFICATIONS

	SR15	SR70	FS70
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## PROCESSING UNIT

Voltage	110/220 VAC		110/220 VAC
Consumption	5 A.		5 A.
Processor type	Standard PC computer		Standard PC computer
Operating system	Windows™ 10		Windows™ 7
Display output	Single/Dual		Dual
Serial interface I/O	One RS232		One RS232
Ethernet interface	1		1
Display resolution	Standard XGA		Standard XGA

## TTM / BRIDGE UNIT

Voltage			110/220 VAC
Consumption			5 A.
Communication link			With third wire

## WIRELESS SENSORS TX/RX UNIT

Voltage	24 VDC **		(Built in the Deployment package)
Consumption	2 A.		
Hydrophone connection	1	4	Up to 2 (Fore and Aft)
Hydrophone type	Single Beam with preamplifier		Single beam
Frequency range	39,4-50,5 kHz		40-50 kHz or 68-78 kHz
Ethernet interface	1		
Maximum range to sensors ***	2500 m.		2500 m.
Sensor compatibility	PX TrawlEye, PX Multisensor MK2, PX MultiCatch, PX Universal, PX Flow		PS, PI, PX, FA701
RX Channels	6		6
Measurements	Up to 80		Depth, Spread, Catch, Rip, Height, Pitch angle, Roll angle, Bottom contact, Seine sounder

## UNDERWATER UNIT

	FM90	FS70	PX TRAWLEYE
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### DEPLOYMENT PACK

Material	Polyurethane with S.S. Fasteners	Polyurethane with S.S. Fasteners	Polyurethane with S.S. Fasteners
Dimension L x W x H in cm.	84 x 41 x 30	79 x 43 x 27	49,5 x 35,5 x 17
Weight (complete system in air)	35,5 kg	28 kg	12,5 kg

### SENSOR HEAD

Head type	Multibeam with down/up sounder	Analog Vertical with Echosounder	Wireless
Vertical transducer frequency	200 kHz	120 kHz or 330 kHz	200 kHz
200 kHz/120 kHz Head Beam width ****	3° x 20°	5° to 40°	N/A
Simsounder	N/A	1,9° to 20°	N/A
Echosounder frequency	200 kHz	200 kHz	200 kHz
Echosounder transducer beam width	10° x 20°	10° x 20°	33°
Depth rating	1500 m.	1500 m.	1400 m.
Sensors built-in	Depth, Temperature, Pitch and Roll	Depth, Temperature, Pitch and Roll	Roll/Pitch/Battery Status

\* Built in the processing unit.

\*\* 115/230 VAC to 24 VDC Adaptor included with the delivery.

\*\*\* Detection range depends on transducer installation, ambient noise level, temperature gradient and sensor alignment.

\*\*\*\* 200 kHz Head Beam width for FM90. 120 kHz Head Beam width for FS70 and PX TrawlEye.

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